

Fundamental Rights (India) Cheat Sheet by Ishita Mangla via cheatography.com/193259/cs/40206/

Features

Magna Carta of India

Justiciable

Not absolute

Directs the state about it's responsibilities

Available to citizens only - 15, 16, 19, 29, 30

Protects vertically against the state

Most of them are self-executory

Article 13

Article 13 - deals with the amenability of FRs

Expressively provides doctrine of Judicial Review

All the laws that are inconsistent with or in derogation of any FR shall be void.

Right to Equality (Art 14-18)

| Night to Equality (Art 14-10) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Art 14 | Art 15 | Art 16 | Art 17 | Art 18 | | |
| Equality Before Law | Prohibition of discrimination | Equality of opportunities of public employment | Abolishes practice of untouchability | Abolition of titles | | |
| Equal Protection of law | | | | | | |

Article 12

Definition of State for interpreting the Fundamental Rights.

Note: It is not applicable to any other part of the Constitution, only applicable for part III.

Art 34

Restriction on rights conferred in this part while martial law is in force in any area

Art 35

Legislation to give effect to the provisions of this part

Right to Freedom (Art 19 - 22)

| Art 19 | Art 20 | Art 21 |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| FOSE, | Protection | Right |
| assembly, | in respect | to |
| associ- | to | Life |
| ation, | conviction | |
| movement, | of | |
| residence | offenses | |
| & | | |
| occupation | | |
| | | |

Constitutional Remedies (Art 32)

Protwoitionissued by SC

from ticle 226 - writs issued by HC arrest +

Right to Property (Art 31)

Removed by the 44th Amendment, 1978

Added in the section 300A of legal rights

Cultural and Educational Rights (Art 29 - 30)

A -4 20

| Art 29 | Art 30 |
|------------|---------------------|
| Protection | Right of minorities |
| of | to establish and |
| interests | administer educat- |
| of | ional institutions |
| minorities | |

Linguistic and religious

Right to Freedom of Religion (Art 25-28)

| Art 25 | Art 26 | Art 27 | Art 28 |
|---|---|--|--|
| Freedom of conscience and free PPP of religion | Freedom to manage religious affairs | Freedom from payment of taxes for promotion of any religion | Freedom from attending any religious instru- ction |
| PPP - Profession, Practice & Propag- ation | Note: group rights | | or worship in educat- ional instit- utions |

Note: Individual rights

Right against Exploitation (Art 23 - 24)

| Art 23 | Art 24 |
|----------------|----------------|
| Prohibition of | Prohibition of |
| traffic in | employments |
| human beings | of children in |
| and forced | factories, etc |
| labor | |

Art 33

Power of Parliament to modify the rights conferred by this part in their application to forces, etc.

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