

### Vocabulary

Variable	Holds a value and can be changed
String	A list of characters such as numbers, letters, symbols
Integer number	Whole number/Counting number (No decimal)
Float number	The number with decimal
Modulo	Find the remainder
Boolean	True/False
Syntax	Grammar/Structure of language
Function call	A call to use function
Argument/Parameter	Something you give to function
Function	Something that you can reuse the code

### function 1

```
def aisha(text):
    print(" " + str(text) + " ")
    return
aisha(1)
aisha("hello")
aisha(1+2)
aisha("text")
def chung(text,decoration):
    print(decoration + str(text) +
decoration)
    return
chung(123123213212, "++++")
chung("hello", "<<>>")
```

### function area of circle

```
def areaOfCircle(r):
    if r<= 0:
        return "Error:radius <= 0"
    pi = 3.1415
    area = pi * r * r #or pi * r *2
    return area
user_radius = input("Enter the
radius: ")
radius = float(user_radius)
print("The area of the circle is",
areaOfCircle(radius))
```

### Grade A Exam

```
theList = ["A","B","C","D"]
for item in theList:
    print(item)
whileList = ["E","F","G","H"]
s = 0
while s < len(whileList):
    print(whileList[s])
    s += 1
while True:
    user_input = input ("Enter the
word: ")
    if user_input == "exit":
        break
    else:
        print(len(user_input))
def theFunction():
    while True:
        user_input = input ("Enter
the word: ")
        if user_input == "stop":
            break
        return
theFunction()
def computeThis(a1,b2):
    return (a1*b2)
```

### Grade A Exam (cont)

```
print (computeThis(4,8))
def finalFunction(string):
    print ("**"+string+"*")
    return
finalFunction("Aisha")
```

### Code

```
print (name.upper()) # Make every letter capital case
print (name.lower()) # Make every letter lower case
print (name.capitalize()) # Make the first letter capital case
print (name.title()) # Make the first letter and the
letter after the space capital
case
```

### RANDOM

```
import random
# Create a list of integers
intlist =[1,2,3,4]
random_int =
random.choice(intlist)
print(intlist,random_int)
# Create a list of floating point
numbers
fplist = [1.0,1.2,1.4,0.5]
random_fp = random.choice(fplist)
print(fplist,random_fp)
# Create a list of strings
srtlist =
["Aisha","Eve","KamitoP","Sanya"]
random_srt =
random.choice(srtlist)
print(srtlist,random_srt)
# Create a list of integer,
floating point number and string
mylist = [1,2.5,"Aisha"]
random_item =
random.choice(mylist)
```

### RANDOM (cont)

```
print(mylist,random_item)
# Create a list of following
variables
myvar1 = 1
myvar2 = 2
myvar3 = 3
varlist = [myvar1,myvar2,myvar3]
random_var =
random.choice(varlist)
print(varlist,random_var)
```

### Max Value Function

```
def max2(num1,num2):
    MaX = num2
    if num1 > num2:
        MaX = num1
    return MaX
def max3(num1,num2,num3):
    Max = num1
    if num2 > num1:
        if num2 > num3:
            Max = num2
    if num3 > num1:
        if num3 > num1:
            Max = num3
    return Max
first = input('Enter the first
number: ')
second = input('Enter the second
number: ')
third = input('Enter the thrid
number: ')
print("Max value of 2 value
is",max2(first,second))
print("Max value of 2 value
is",max3(first,second,third))
```

### Reverse Word

```
while True:
    word = input("Please enter the
word:" )
    index = 0
    reverse = ''
    while int(index)<len(word):
        reverse = word[index] +
(reverse)
        index = int(index) + 1
    print("Reverse: ", reverse)
```

### Convert to binary

```
user_number = ' '
while user_number != ' 0 ' :
    user_number = input ("Enter a
number to convert to binary: ")
    number = int(user_number)
    binary_string = ' '
    while (number > 0):
        remainder = number%2
        binary_string =
str(remainder)+ binary_string
        number = number//2
    print ("Binary string is",
binary_string)
```

### Palindrome 9/10

```
def isPalindrome(word):
    reverse = ""
    for item in word:
        reverse = item + reverse
    if reverse == word:
        return True
    else:
        return False
while True:
    user_word = input('What is the
word: ')
    length = len(user_word)
    if user_word == 'quit':
```

### Palindrome 9/10 (cont)

```
        break
    else:
        print("Length of the word
is: ",(length))
        function_return =
isPalindrome(user_word)
        if function_return == True:
            print(user_word, "is a
palindrome")
        else:
            print(user_word, "is
not a palidrome")
```

### Area of Triangle Function

```
def areaOfTriangle(base,height):
    return (1/2*base*height)
user_base = float(input('Enter the
base of triangle: '))
user_height = float(input('Enter
the height of triangle: '))
print ('The area of Triangle is:
',areaOfTriangle(user_base,user_wei
ght))
def volumeOfPrism(area,dept):
    return (area*dept)
user_dept = float(input('Enter the
dept of the Prism: '))
print ('The volume of Prism is:
',volumeOfPrism(areaOfTriangle(user
_base,user_height),(user_dept)))
```