

Literature

Brahmanical

Vedas- Rg, Sama, Yajur and Atharvaveda (Each Veda has - 1. Samhita, 2. Brahmana- (Karma Kand), 3. Aranyaka and 4.

Upanishad- Jnyana Kand.

Upanishads - Isha, Kena, Katha, Prashan, Mundaka, Mandukya, Tattiriya, Aitareya, Chhandogya and Brihadaranyaka.

Vedangas (Limbs of the vedas) Shiksha - phonetics, Chanda- meters, Vyakarana - grammar and linguistic, Nirukta etymology, Kalpa - ritual, Jyotisha- astrology

Upavedas:- Ayurveda (Medicine), Dhanurveda (Archery), Gāndharvaveda (Music and sacred dance) & Arthaśāstra (Economics)

Dharmasutra :Apastamba, Gautama, Baudhāyana, Vāsiṣṭha

Dharmashastras :Manusmṛiti, Yājñavalkya Smṛiti, Nāradaśmṛiti & Viṣṇuśmṛiti Epics- Ramayan, Mahabharata Puranas, etc

Inscriptions

Numismatics

Punched Marked- Janapadas- Mauryan in silver and copper

Cast- post mauryan coins- Yaudheyas

Die Struck- Single or Double- Kushana- Gupta gold coins

Monuments: Based on material technology – Rock cut, structural (brick, stone masonry)

Based on use:- Palatial, Religious, Secular, defence, commercial, etc

Oral tradition

Folklore Infamily narratives Folk songs and tales Bardic narrations Customs and Rituals Teacher- Student narratives Employer- Employee narratives, etc

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literature

Sangam literature

Silapaddikaram, Mannimekhalai (Tamil)

Literature

Buddhist

Tripitaka, Tikas, Mahavamsa, Dipavamsa, Sutras, - e.g Saddharmapundarika Sutra (Pali and Sanskrit)

Literature

Jain

Purvas, Angas, Sutras, etc (Ardhamaghadhi- Prakrit)

Literature

Secular Sources

Arthashastra (Kautilya), Kamasutra (Vatsyayana), Rajatarangini (Kalhana), Harshacharita (Banabhatta), Abhijyanashakuntalam, Meghaduta (Kalidas), etc.

Archeological Sources

Stone Tools: Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic- Chalcolithic Pottery: IVC ware, Red Ware, Black Ware, Black on Red Ware, NBPW, PGW, etc **Metallic works:** Jewelry, Implements, Tools, Arms, Sculptures, etc **Wood:** Sculptures, doors, artefacts **Glass** Textiles **Leather, Bone, Horn** Writing media (Perishable) **Epigraphy-** Inscriptions on stone, ostraca, copperplate, wood, etc

Inscriptions

Religious Inscriptions

Ashokan Inscriptions on pillars and rocks

Eulogies

Samudraguptas Allahabad Inscription- Aihole Pulakensin II Inscription

Donative

Donors at Karle, Bhaja, Sanchi, etc

Virgals

Hero Stone

Gadhegals

Ass Curse stone