Command line skills

`history` show command history

Variables

`my_variable='something'` create a local variable

`export MY_ENV_VAR='something'` create an environment variable

`echo $MY_ENV_VAR` display value of a variable

`unset $MY_ENV_VAR` remove an environment variable

Globbing

`*` asterisk represent zero or more character

`?` question mark represent exactly one character

`[a-d]` brackets represent possible value for a single character

`[!a-d]` exclamation point neglect a range

File Hierarchy Standard (FHS).

/bin	Essential command binaries that need to be available in single user mode; for all users, e.g., cat, ls, cp.
/boot	bootloader files, e.g. Kernels
/etc	static configuration files
/dev	device files
/media	Mount points for removable media such as CD-ROMs
/mnt	Temporarily mounted filesystems.
/sbin	Essential system binaries, e.g., fsck, init, route.
/sys	Contains information about devices, drivers, and some kernel features.[
/var	Variable files—files whose content is expected to continually change during normal operation of the system—such as logs, spool files, and temporary e-mail files.