

### Sección 1: GRAMÁTICA BÁSICA

Tema	Estructura	Ejemplo
Verbo TO BE	I am / You are / He is	"She is a doctor"
Artículos	A (consonante) / An (vocal)	"A cat, an apple"
Plurales	+ -s / -es (box → boxes)	"Dogs, watches"
Presente Simple	Estructura	Reglas
Afirmativo	Sujeto + verbo	3ra persona: +s/-es
Negativo	Don't/Doesn't + verbo	"He doesn't like milk"
Preguntas	Do/Does + sujeto + verbo	"Do you speak English?"
Adverbios	Always, usually, never	Van <b>antes</b> del verbo principal

### Sección 2: VOCABULARIO ESENCIAL

Categoría	Palabras/Frases
Números	1-10: one, two... ten / 11-20: eleven... twenty
Familia	Parents, siblings (brother/sister), grandparents, aunt/uncle, cousins
Colores	Red, blue, green, yellow, black, white
Saludos	"Hello, Goodbye, How are you?, Thank you"
Tiempo	Days (Monday-Sunday), months, seasons / "What time is it?" → "It's 3 PM"
Comida	Apple, bread, water, coffee / "I like...", "I don't like..."
Lugares	Supermarket, hospital, park, school / "Where is...?", "Next to..."

### Sección 3: FRASES ÚTILES

Situación	Frase
Presentarse	"My name is... / What's your name?"
Origen	"Where are you from? I'm from Spain"
Necesidades	"I need help / Where is the bathroom?"
Rutinas	"I wake up at 7 AM / I drink coffee"
En un café	"A coffee, please", "How much is it?", "Thank you"
Emergencias	"Help!", "I need a doctor", "Where is the hospital?"
Tiendas	"I want this", "Do you have...?", "Can I pay with card?"

### Sección 3: FRASES ÚTILES (cont)

**Saludos** "Nice to meet you", "See you later", "Have a good day!"

### Sección 4: PREGUNTAS BÁSICAS

Tipo	Estructura	Ejemplo
Yes/No	Are you...? / Do you...?	"Are you happy?"
Con números	How many...?	"How many apples?"
Palabra	Uso	Ejemplo
What	Cosas, acciones	"What is your name?", "What do you do?"
Where	Lugares	"Where do you live?"
When	Tiempo	"When is your birthday?"
Who	Personas	"Who is she?"
How	Estado o manera	"How are you?", "How old are you?"

### Sección 5: CONECTORES SIMPLES

Conector	Uso
And	Unir ideas: "I like tea <b>and</b> coffee"
But	Contraste: "I run, <b>but</b> I don't swim"
Because	Razón: "I study <b>because</b> I want to learn"

### Sección 6: CONTRACCIONES COMUNES

Forma Completa	Contracción
I am	I'm
You are	You're
He is / She is	He's / She's
Do not	Don't
Does not	Doesn't

### BONUS: ERRORES COMUNES EN A1

- ✗ "I have 20 years" → ✓ "I am 20 years old".
- ✗ "She no is here" → ✓ "She isn't here".
- ✗ "I like the pizza" → ✓ "I like pizza" (sin artículo para generalidades).

