

Cheatography

Recard TP1 Réseau Cheat Sheet

by Gloups via [cheatography.com/208548/cs/44703/](https://cheatography.com/gloups/cs/44703/)

Gestion des utilisateurs

| | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Gestion des utilisateurs | Gestion du système |
| passwd <login> | hostname <name> |
| adduser <login> | reboot |
| login <login> | |

Sécurisation du serveur web grâce à SSL/TLS

| | |
|---|--|
| Génération des certificats du site | Configuration du site web |
| mkdir /etc/lighttpd/security | /etc/lighttpd/conf-enabled/lighttpd.conf |
| ls.conf | server.modules += ("mod_ssl" \$SERVER["socket"] == "0.0.0.0:443" { ssl.engine = "enable" ssl.pemfile = "/etc/lighttpd/security/alcest.pem" }) |
| cd /etc/lighttpd/security | echo "<username>:\$(busybox httpd -m '<password>') <auth file>" |
| openssl req -new -keyout alcest.key | server.modules += ("mod_auth", "mod_authn_file") |
| openssl x509 -sha256 -nodes -out alcest.crt -text | auth.backend = "htpasswd" auth.backend.htpasswd.userfile = "/etc/lighttpd/security/alcest.auth" auth.require = ("/" => ("method" => "basic", "realm" => "password required", "require" => "valid-user")) |
| openssl x509 -in alcest.crt -text | systemctl start lighttpd |

Sécurisation du serveur web grâce à SSL/TLS (cont)

```
cat alcest.key alcest.crt > alcest.pem  
systemctl status lighttpd  
poweroff
```

Administration de réseaux locaux

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Configuration dynamique | Configuration Statique | Mise en place d'un serveur web |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|

```
ifconfig  
/etc/network/interfaces auto  
eth0 iface eth0  
inet static  
address 192.168.0.1 netmask 255.255.255.0  
gateway 192.168.0.254
```

```
ifconfig -a  
ifup eth0  
busybox httpd -f -vv -h /var/www/html
```

```
ifconfig <iface> <@IP>  
P>  
netmask  
<netmask>
```

```
ifconfig <iface> up echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/iface> up  
pv4/ip_forward
```

```
ifconfig <iface> down
```

```
ip -br addr  
ip addr add <@IP>/<netmask> dev <iface>
```

```
ip link set <iface> up
```

```
ip link set <iface> down
```

```
route -n
```

```
route add default gw <@IP passerelle>
```

```
route del default gw <@IP passerelle>
```

```
ip route
```

```
ip route add default via <@IP passerelle>
```

```
ip route del default via <@IP passerelle>
```

Administration de réseaux locaux (cont)

```
route add -net <@IP réseau> netmask <netmask> gw <@IP passerelle>  
ip route add <@IP réseau>/<netmask> via <@IP passerelle>  
ssh <login>@<destination>  
traceroute <destination>  
ping
```

Man In The Middle

```
Le protocole ARP  
arp -n  
ip neigh  
arp spoof -t <@IP machine qui va se faire pwned> <@IP machine dont on souhaite usurper l'identité>  
wireshark -i eth0 -k
```

```
echo("/:<username>:$(busybox httpd -m '<password>')") > /etc/httpd.conf  
busybox httpd -f -vv -h /var/www/html -R "Restricted Area:" -c /etc/httpd.conf
```

Deny Of Service

```
Attaque  
hping3 --flood --syn --spoof <@IP source usurpée> <@IP victime>
```

Réseau étendu

```
Création du réseau  
/sbin/ifconfig  
/mnt/nett-a/apps/vn- et/nemu- netadm  
hydra -V -f -l admin -P <file>  
chier de mots de passe>  
http-get://<IP nightwish de vnet l'autre groupe>  
[nemu]-> slink()  
[nemu]-> clink('<@IP du groupe principal>')
```



By Gloups

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