

main purposes of empirical research

(1) **exploring**, (2) **describing** and (3) **explaining** social phenomena at the level of aggregates, not individuals

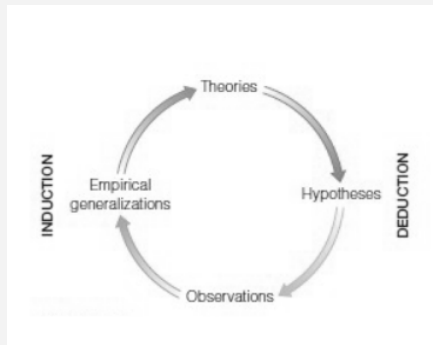
research question

a research program always starts with a research question.
this question can be either *descriptive* or *explanatory*
-> a research question can be answered by systematic collection of data

avoiding inaccurate inquiry

researchers seek to avoid inaccurate day-to-day inquiry with overgeneralized conclusions by careful, deliberate and representative observations, avoiding illogical reasoning

the empirical circle



the empirical circle:

- building on existing insights
- general theories generate concrete expectations: hypotheses
- hypotheses are tested by observations
- observations are generalized to build/adjust theories

empirical circle



a specified version of the empirical circle presented by Babbie



By **faminconnue**
(faminconnue)

cheatography.com/faminconnue/

Not published yet.
Last updated 24th May, 2023.
Page 1 of 1.

Sponsored by **Readable.com**
Measure your website readability!
<https://readable.com>