

FB Cheat Sheet by ethiraj via cheatography.com/177312/cs/37022/

Flashblade



Blade commands	
Commands	Description
pureblade list	To list the blades in FB
purehw listspec	To show the blade serial number
hal-show -e /local jq '.family, .id, .asy, .desc'	To show blade type and model
hal-eeprom -e /local/eeprom/id -r jq .	To show blade serial number and Node ID
fbdiag wait-helper -v -n1.3	To verify Process status in blade
rpc.py blades_available jq . egrep "ir.*8001 cluster_id"	To verify blade in cluster geometry
exec.py -n\$chassisNum.\$bladeNum "ir_version grep build"	To verify the Blade Purity / Build version
exec.py -nx sudo netstat -anot grep <client_ip:port></client_ip:port>	To verify any connections to blade
sudo supervisorctl status nfsd	verify NFS is running on the blade
fbdiag nfs-health-checkmgmt-vip ch1-fb1 grep -c "running on server"	To verify any authority running on the blade
nfs_control.py -n\$chassisNum.\$bladeNum stop -v	Stop NFS on the blade
nfs_control.py -n\$chassisNum.\$bladeNum start -v	Start NFS on the blade
purehw setattridentify on CH\$chassisNum.FB\$bladeNum	Turn on Locator LED on blade
purehw setattridentify off CH\$chassisNum.FB\$bladeNum	Turn off locator LED on blade
puregrep -E "is_evacuating changed to true start evacuation" .fb/nfs.log	To check when Evac started on the blade <run from="" fuse=""></run>
puregrep -E "Calling blade removal RPC blades observed geom change" [af]m?/platform.log	To check when Evac completed on the blade <run from="" fuse=""></run>
date; fbupgrade power-ctl -v -nc.b cycle	Powercycle the blade
hal-show -e /local/temperatureheaders name endpoint value units	How to check Blade temperature
Isblk	How to check Blade filesystem usage
sudo smartctl -i /dev/sda	How to check Blade SSD information
sudo dmidecode -t 17	How to check Blade DIMM information
date; exec.py -n1-2,4-11,13,14 'time=date +%H:%M:; zgrep "\$time.counter.S3.*allocated_aus" /logs/nfs.log' awk ' $\{a=a+\$12;b=b+\$13\}END\{print\ a,b\}$ '	To check EVAC is Progressing or not , Run twice at 10 second interval



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Blade commands (cont)			
		How to evacuate the blade (there are few ways, here we are stopping the NFS)?	
hal-slot -l		How to check Blade is powered ON or OFF in slot	
fbdiag nfs-health-checkmgmt-vip ch1-fb1 grep 'bootin	g for'	commands to check Authority booted	
exec.py -na 'zgrep -a " [AEK] " /logs/nfs.log tail'	exec.py -na 'zgrep -a " [AEK] " /logs/nfs.log tail'		
exec.py -nx.x 'sudo rsync -auv ch1-fb1:/ssd/nfs_conf.json /ssd/nfs_conf.json'		Copy tunable from one blade to another	
zgrep "flash_read_uncorrectable, all Vt retry options were unsuccessful" nfs.log perl -n -e '/(\[U\d+\]). $BNK= d+CE= d+LUN= d+BLK= d+)/&& print \$1."".\$2." n''' sort uniq perl -n -e '/([U d+]).(SM= d+BNK= d+CE= d+LUN= d+BLK= d+)/& print \$1."".\$2." PLANE=".\$3\%4."\n''' sort uniq -c$		Checking for Bad blocks and bad planes	
ir@ch1-fb5:~\$ /opt/ir/devcat_lookup.py device_health grep -A10 "sketchy_block_ages_sec"		How to check Bad block rebuild progress, check for total count reached to "0"	
tgrep -a "Blade nand type detected" ch/b/platform.log* uniq -f4		Getting blade type information from FUSE logs	
fb dump hdiagkey puresmb.status		To check SMB type configured from FUSE	
fb info smb		To check SMB type configured from FUSE	
SEV-1\Performance issue helpful commands			
purearray monitor	show the cluster's throughput		
purearray monitor – protocol nfsclient	show all nfs client's stats		
Purehw list	verify all blades are healthy , XFM, NW ports are	healthy and no failures	

SEV-1\Performance issue helpful commands	
purearray monitor	show the cluster's throughput
purearray monitor – protocol nfsclient	show all nfs client's stats
Purehw list	verify all blades are healthy , XFM, NW ports are healthy and no failures
exec.py -na 'zgrep -a " [AEK] " /logs/nfs.log tail'	Check for any AEK errors across blades in NFS logs
Purearray listspace	check Array got sufficient space
purealert list	verify for any active Alerts on the blade
./fbhealthfail	Run fbhealth live on system (Always push latest FBtools to array
Pureblade list	Check all blades are healthy
exec.py -na 'zgrep -a "Vt retry" /logs/nfs.log	Check for any BAD blocks on the blade
exec.py -sa "fbdiag monitor-portstatsmonitor erronce"	Check for any port errors <single chassis=""></single>
fbdiag monitor-portstatsmonitor erronce	Check for any port errors <multi chassis=""></multi>
fbdiag monitor-portstatsonce	verify for Port serving IO's
exec.py -na 'zgrep -E " E A K " /logs/platform.log.*	Check for any AEK errors in Platform logs
bdiag nfs-health-checkmgmt-vip ir2	check all Authorities in case any Blade evacuation in-progress or completed



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SEV-1\Performance issue helpful commands (cont)	
exec.py -na 'zgrep "Segmentation fault" /logs/nfs.log-[0-1]*	Check for any SEGFAULTS in NFS logs (Need to understand what is SEGFAULT)
exec.py -na 'zgrep "segfault" /logs/system.log'	Check for any SEGFAULTS in System logs
exec.py -na "zgrep 'root::rpc_service.tcp_throttle_avail_slots' /logs/-nfs.log tail -n1"	verify for any RPC slots exhaustion
atopen "log filename"	To check the process utilization

Blade tools and commands		
fbhealth		
fbdiag		
exec.py		
fbupgrade		
fbadmin		
supervisorctl		

HAL Commands

hal-slot

ir version

Used to list, discover hardware such as PSU, fan, QSFP, EFM and blades, is also used to start and stop blades

hal-slot -l

hal-slot --discover-all

hal-slot -e /local/slot/slot-blade-4 --start

hal-slot -e /local/slot/slot-blade-4 --stop

hal-show

Used to show the rpc query result for one specified entry, this can be used on EFM to query the info on blade or other devices shown in the list of "hal-slot -l"

hal-show -e /local/gpio

hal-show -e /local/i2c-bus

hal-show -e /local/i2c

hal-show -e /local/slot/slot-blade-4/module/gpio

hal-i2d

used to do raw i2c read/write from/to I2C device on given i2c bus, using "hal-show -e /local/i2c" to find out the I2C device address and the bus entry for target I2C device

hal-i2c -e /local/i2c-bus/bus_entry --addr xx --offset xx --read xx(number of bytes)

hal-i2c -e /local/i2c-bus/bus_entry --addr xx --offset xx --write xx xx xx

hal-eeprom

Used to read the eeprom contents

hal-eeprom -e /local/eeprom/id -r

hal-upgrade

FUSE commands

Failing to RA or VATS PUSH/PULL, run below commands from FUSE

export PURELOGIN_KEY_TYPE=ed25519

#How to push latest FBtools from FUSE to Customer array



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FUSE commands (cont)

fb auto fbtools

FR I	Nota	iork	com	man	de

purelag list

purenetwork list

puresubnet list

transcievers.py

switch_shell.py ps

purehw list --type eth

rpc.py -p switch get_port_stats | jq .

Ildpcli show neigh

bdiag net-health

switch_shell.py vlan show | grep

switch_shell.py I3 multipath show

rpc.py -p switch get_xcver | jq .

switch_shell.py vlan translate show

SWITCHSTATS=\$(rpc.py -p switch get_port_stats);for x in {1..4}; do echo qsfp \$x/1-4; for y in {1..4}; do

slot

Check transceiver is installed in the

Check the Link status of individual

echo \$SWITCHSTATS | jq '.["qsfp'\$x'/"\$y""]' | grep 'link_status' ; done ;done

cono deverte di estato i ja .[daib dx/ da] | gieb ilini_stato ; delle ;de

QSFP's

Identify ports on the TOR switches

Ildpcli show neighbor | egrep 'qsfp|ifname'

connecting to the FlashBlade

monitor_portstats.py

Check life statistics on all interfaces

exec.py -sa "fbdiag monitor-portstats --monitor err --once"

Monitor errors on ports < Muti chassi-

s>

To show the Ethernet port details

tgrep -aE "link status|LACP port|partner state" [af]m?/platform | egrep -i "up|down"

from FUSE to check any port

flappings

zgrep -v " INFO " [af]m?/platform | egrep -B1 -A40 " FCS " | less

from FUSE to check for any FCS

errors

Upgrade related Doubts

purehw connector list --cli

Pre-upgrade health check failures

ECMP inconsistency issue

exec.py -xa -sa "switch_shell.py I3 egress show" (check for the refcount is same across chassis , if there is +1 or -1 difference is acceptable)

Where is the Purity Images kept in FUSE?

All versions live on fuse in: /support/flashblade/releases

What are the three stages of an NDU?

"FlashBlade Upgrade Stage 1: Gather System Information"

"FlashBlade Upgrade Stage 2: Upgrade Images"

"FlashBlade Upgrade Stage 3: Software Restart and Reboot"



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Upgrade related Doubts (cont)

How to check the upgrade logs?

Upgrade logs are recorded under /logs

* extend RA 8

then first go to master fm and type sudo tmux

this should start a tmux session.

once the tmux session is on run puresupport disconnect; sleep 20; puresupport connect; exit

this will disable the RA and then again re-enable for you.

less -r fbupgrade.log.2022-03-27.07-17-01.gz |tail

If you are disconnected from tmux, how do you reconnect to it?

sudo tmux attach elasticity

How do you drop out of a tmux session?

Ctrl-b d

How to disconnect console session

CTRL+SHIFT+e and c and .

Extend RA

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How to start simple http server

The "python -m SimpleHTTPServer" command is used to launch a basic HTTP server in the current working directory using Python 2.

When you run this command, Python will start a web server on port 8000 and serve the files in the current directory as static web pages.

Here's how to use it:

Open a terminal or command prompt in the directory where you want to serve files.

Run the command "python -m SimpleHTTPServer" or "python2 -m SimpleHTTPServer" (depending on your Python version).

The server will start and you'll see a message like "Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000".

Open a web browser and navigate to "http://localhost:8000" to see the files being served.

Note that this command is intended for testing and development purposes only and should not be used in production environments. Also, if you're using Python 3, the command has been changed to "python -m http.server" or "python3 -m http.server".

FB array commands
Log file location
Files and locations



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