

Institutions

Monarchy	Symbolic head of state	Glorious Revolution, modern PR role
Parliament	Legislative body	Bill of Rights 1689, reforms
Prime Minister	Head of Government	Gained power from 18th century on
Devolved Govts	Regional power	Scotland, Wales, N. Ireland 1997-1999

Historical turning points

Glorious Revolution	1688	Parliamentary sovereignty
Industrial Revolution	1760-1850s	Modern economy, social changes
Empire peak/decline	19th-20th c.	Global influence -> migration
WWI & WWII	1914-18, 1939-45	Reshaped society, led to reforms
Labour Reforms	1945-51	NHS, welfare, nationalisation

Contemporary issues

Brexit	Sovereignty, immigration, identity
NHS	National pride, political debate
Multiculturalism	Integration, race relations
Devolution	Scotland/NI independence debates



