

Noun		Polite Verbs			Multi-syllable particles (cont)		Verb Usages		
Polite	Casual	Ru-v-erbs	Irregular	U-verbs	Degree, length of time		If	~e + ba/ ~u + to/ ~ta+ra	
noun+	noun+	<i>Present/Future</i>			lesser element in comparison		If not	~a + nakereba	
noun+	noun+	<i>Present/Future N</i>			Possibility/Syuggestion		Must/have to	~ikenai	
noun+	noun+	<i>Past</i>			Approximately		After	~te+kara/~ta+ra	
noun+	noun+	<i>Past N</i>			Only		Because	~u + kara/node	
Particles		<i>Progressive</i>			Starting place, source of info		In order to	~u + tameni	
Topic, contrast, elaboration		<i>Command</i>			Ending place		While (at the same time)	~i + dagara	
subject of verb, new information, potential form mark, connect clauses ('but', 'despite')		<i>Command N</i>			Informal Verbs		Even	~te + mo if/when	
Object of verb, verb of motion		<i>Potential (can)</i>			Ru-v-erbs	Irregular	U-verbs	May	~te + mo+ii
indirect object, destination, point in time, period of time, direct objects for		<i>Desire</i>			<i>Present/Future</i>	<i>Present/Future N</i>	<i>Past</i>	Try to	~te + miru (see result)/ ~ou+tosuru (make an effort)
Person an action is done with, links nouns, marks quote speech, if-then relationship		<i>Desire N</i>			<i>Present/Future N</i>	<i>Past</i>	<i>Past N</i>	Must not	~te + waikenai
place, area or length of time when something happened, method or tool under which something happens		<i>Volition (Let's)</i>			<i>Past</i>	<i>Progressive</i>	<i>Command</i>	To do in advance	~te + oku
also, too, even		<i>Passive (to be -ed)</i>			<i>Command N</i>	<i>Command</i>	<i>Potential (can)</i>	To do too much	~i + sugiru
question, links noun to create group		<i>Causative (to allow someone to~)</i>			<i>Desire</i>	<i>Desire N</i>	<i>Volition (Let's)</i>	To do.. and so on	~ta + ri + suru
possession, combine 2 nouns		<i>Passive Causative</i>			<i>Desire N</i>	<i>Volition (Let's)</i>	<i>Passive (to be -ed)</i>	To (irreversibly) do	~te + shimau
mark destination (not final)		Counters			<i>Volition (Let's)</i>	<i>Passive (to be -ed)</i>	<i>Causative (to allow someone to~)</i>	Adjectives	
incomplete list of things		Generic			<i>Passive Causative</i>	Conjunctive adverbs (start sentences)		na	i
		Generic things with distinct shape				Also,...		/	/-
		Stick-shaped or long things				Therefore (so), ...		/	- /
		Thin object (paper ticket)				However (but), ...		/	- /-
		Small animal						/	- /-
		Large animal						/	- /-
		Books						/	- /-
		Number of times						/	- /-
		Floor of building						/	- /-
		Multi-syllable particles						/	- /-
		Part-icle	Meaning					/	- /-
			No more than					/	- /-
			Limiting amount or extend					/	- /-



Adverbs

i-adjective

na-adjective

Conjunctions (Between phrases)

/ A, but B

/ Even though A, B

/ Because of A, B

If A, B

If A, B

C

By **[deleted]**

cheatography.com/deleted-84201/

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