

1. Dementia Type

Generally unsafe impact on executive function:

- ☐ **Lewy Body dementia** (fluctuations, hallucinations, visuospatial problems)
- ☐ **Frontotemporal dementias** (if associated with behaviour (decreased impulse control vs. apathy) or judgement issues)

2. Functional Impact of Dementia

- ☐ **Impairment of 2 or more IADL due to cognition.**
- ☐ **Impairment of 1 or more personal ADLs due to cognition.**

3. Family Concerns

- ☐ **Absolute contraindications**
 - Near-misses with vehicles, pedestrians
 - Confusing the gas and brake
 - Missing stop signs/lights; stopping for green light
 - Not observing during lane changes/ merging
- ☐ **Relative contraindication**
 - Collisions and/or damage to the car
 - Getting lost
 - Traffic tickets
 - Deferring right of way inappropriately
 - Others honking/irritated with the driver
 - Needing a co-pilot

4. Visuospatial Issues

- ☐ Intersecting pentagons on MMSE
- ☐ Clock-drawing test
- ☐ Cube drawing on MOCA

5. Physical Limitations

- ☐ **Musculoskeletal problems, weakness/multiple medical conditions affecting:**
 - neck turn,
 - use of steering wheel/pedals,
 - ability to move feet rapidly
 - ability to feel the gas / brake pedals,
 - level of consciousness
- ☐ **Severe, poorly controlled or rapidly changing conditions that can impact driving.**

6. Vision/Visual Fields

- ☐ **Visual acuity**
- ☐ **Field of vision**

7. Delirium Inducing Drugs

(Causing drowsiness, slow reaction time, lack of focus)

- ☐ **Alcohol, benzodiazepines, narcotics, neuroleptics, sedatives, anticonvulsants (Dilantin levels > 60)**
- ☐ **Anticholinergics**—antiparkinsonian drugs, muscle relaxants (flexiril, dantrolene), tricyclic antidepressants, antihistamine (OTC), antiemetics, antipruritics, antispasmodics, urinary (Ditropan) and others

8. Trail Making A and B

- ☐ **Trail A –Unsafe =>2 minutes or 2 or more errors**
- ☐ **Trail B –Unsafe = >3 minutes or 3 or more errors (Unsure = 2–3 minutes or 2 errors)**

9. Ruler Drop Reaction Time

- ☐ **2 failed trials out of 3 trials**
- ☐ **Stroke(s), delirium, depression, Parkinson's, Sleep Apnea**

10. Judgement/Insight

- ☐ What would you do if you were driving and saw a ball roll out on the street ahead of you?
- ☐ What special # would you call if you saw a fire in a house?
- ☐ What would you do if driving and the light just turned yellow?

Other Red Flags

- ☐ **Hallucinations (should not drive)**
- ☐ **Agitation**
- ☐ **Anxiety**
- ☐ **Apathy**
- ☐ **Depression**
- ☐ **Delusions**
- ☐ **Disinhibition**
- ☐ **Impulsiveness**

OVERALL FINDINGS

- ☐ **Safe**
- ☐ **Uncertain safety**
- ☐ **Unsafe (Report as per legal requirements)**

