To Learn All Countries in Europe

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qdCu-2sKhYfk

Geography: Regions

II. Regions

Central
Eastern
Western
Southern
Northern/
Scandinavia
the Balkans

Ethnicities

Slavic: Eastern

Latin: Western + Southern
* Evolved to French, Spanish, Italian

Germanic: Central + Northern
* Evolved to English

Pyrenees

Pyrenees

Rhine River

Religion

Catholic	Most of europe = Western + Central
	Latin = Farther south/west {{n}}
	Columbus spread it to [south] Americas
Orthodox	Eastern + England
	Slavic
	US / North America
Protes-tants	Germanic
Muslims	Middle East and *France* cuz it used to control Mid East

Geo: The Alps

Alps

Mountains. Separates Catholics (Italy) from Germany (Protestants)

Danube River

Danube River

Medieval Europe

Middle ages also known as the Medieval Times represents the period of the Fall of the Roman Empire in **476 C.**

Roman Empire: 100 AD

Pax Romana = Roman Peace => Basically any opposition = DEAD ← *Shows power*

- Most famous Emperor was Julius Caesar — who got assassinated

Middle Ages: 476 to 1453 CE Also known as the **Dark Ages**

Started with the fall of the Roman Empire and ended with the rise of the Renaissance

- Named my Italian Scholars in 15th Century (1400s)

Ancient times ————> Middle Ages ——————> Renaissance

- Ren means "Rebirth

   -> Humanistic revival of classical art + architecture + literature + learning originating in Italy 14th Century, which later spread throughout Europe

14th to 16th Century => Transition from Medieval to Modern Times

Migration of Peoples = 300 - 700

Ethnic groups spread and settles to about where they are today

The Catholic Church

Christianity → integrating principle of the Medieval Period

The Church = powerful institution

"Catholic" means "universal"

Side Note #1:

Great Britain is the ISLAND, while United Kingdom is GB(Scotland + England) + Northern Ireland

   "British" is a culture and/or ETHNICITY

Netherlands speak Dutch (means "German;" Germanic Language); Protestant

Switzerland speaks German and French

Rhine River

Separates Germany and France.