

What is Claude Code?

An agentic CLI tool that reads your codebase, edits files, runs shell commands, and manages git workflows. It works across your terminal, VS Code, JetBrains, a desktop app, and the web.

It is not a chat interface that suggests code.

Claude plans work, writes across multiple files, runs tests, and creates PRs. It can take actions you can't undo — permissions matter.

Installing Claude

```
# Recommended (auto-updates)
curl -fsSL https://claude.ai/install.sh | bash
# macOS Homebrew
brew install --cask claude -code
```

First Run

```
cd your-project
claude # interactive session
claude auth login # if not
authenticated
```

On first run Claude reads your repo and prompts for auth. Run `/init` inside a session to generate a `CLAUDE.md` project file.

Claude Code CLI Flags

Session Control

```
-c          Continue most recent session
-r <name>  Resume session by name
--resume <id> Resume session by ID
--bg       Run session in background
```

Output and Automation

```
-p "prompt" Non-interactive, print and exit
--output-format Machine-readable output json
--output-format Stream JSON as it arrives stream-json
--max-turns N Limit agentic turns
```

Tools and Permissions

```
--allowed-tools Comma-separated allow list, e.g. Read,Grep
--permission-mode default | acceptEdits | auto | bypassPermissions
--model <name> Override model for this session
--dangerously-skip-permissions DANGER No prompts — CI only
```

Keyboard Shortcuts

```
Esc Esc    Interrupt current action and rewind the last message
Ctrl+C     Cancel current generation (keeps history)
Shift+Tab  Cycle permission mode: ask → auto → bypass
Ctrl+B     Push session to background; reclaim terminal
@filename  Include a file's contents inline in your message
!'cmd'     Run a bash command and inject output into message
↑ / ↓      Navigate message history
/keybindings Edit shortcuts — stored in ~/.claude/keybindings.json
```

Slash Commands

Context management

```
/compact  Compress history to free context. Pass a focus hint: /compact keep auth module
/clear     Wipe conversation history entirely. Start fresh.
/status    Show context usage, session ID, model, cost
```

Session navigation



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Slash Commands (cont)

`/rename` Name the current session (no arg = auto-name)

`/fork` Branch conversation at this point (try alternatives without losing current state)

`/resume` Resume a previous session by name or ID

`/export` Export conversation as plain text

Tools and Config

`/model` Switch model mid-session.

`<name>` Takes effect next message.

`/doctor` Diagnose auth, config, and connection issues

`/init` Generate CLAUDE.md for current project

`/schedule` Create a recurring automated task

`/help` List all current slash commands

Model Aliases

`opus / sonnet / haiku` Short aliases: `/model opus`

`auto` Claude picks model per task

Planning and Flow Commands

`/plan` Ask Claude to produce a plan before writing any code. Review and approve, then Claude executes. Use for any non-trivial change.

`/goal` Set a persistent session goal. Claude references it to stay on track across compacts and model switches. Useful for long sessions.

`/effort` Set reasoning depth: low | normal | high. Default on Opus 4.8 is high. Lower for speed/cost, higher for architecture decisions.

`/check point` Save current conversation state as a named restore point. Useful before risky tool sequences.

`/review` Request a code review of current working state. Add `--fix` to apply findings immediately.

Planning and Flow Commands (cont)

`/workflow` Trigger a dynamic workflow — sequences of steps Claude will walk through. See `~/claude/commands/` for custom workflows.

Typical Flow Example:

```
/goal Refactor the auth module t
o PSR-12
/plan
# review the plan, press y to ap
prove
# Claude writes code
/compact focus on auth module
/review --fix
```

Custom Slash Commands

File Locations

`.claude/commands/` Project command

`~/claude/commands/` Personal commar

Each `.md` file becomes a slash command nam
Invoked with `/filename`.

Example: `.claude/commands/pr-review.md`

```
Review the current branch diff aga
List bugs and security issues as
Then summarise in one sentence.
Arguments: $ARGUMENTS
```

Use `!`git diff main`` in the file body to p
Use `@path/ to/file` to inline a file. Use `$(A`
runtime args: `/pr-review focus on SQL`.



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CLAUDE.md: Project Instructions

Read at the start of every session. The primary way to give Claude persistent context about your project without repeating yourself.

Locations (in priority order)

./CLAUDE.md	Project root — committed to repo, shared with team
./claude/CLAUDE.md	Project-local, can be gitignored
~/claude/CLAUDE.md	Personal global — applies to all projects

What To Put In It

Stack & conventions	PHP version, framework, coding standard (PSR-12)
Build & test commands	How to run tests, linter, deploy
Off-limits files	Files Claude should never touch
Project structure	Where things live and why
Behaviour rules	Always write tests, never edit migrations

Example CLAUDE.md snippet

```
Stack: PHP 8.3, Laravel 11,
MySQL 8
Standard: PSR-12. Run: ./vend -
or/ bin /pint
Tests: ./vend or/ bin /pest -
must pass before commit
Never edit files in /datab -
ase /mi gra tions/
```

Headless and Pipe Mode

```
# Pipe content as context
cat src/Au th.php | claude -p
"Find security issues "
git diff main | claude -p " -
Review this diff"
git log --oneline -10 | claude -
p " Write release notes"
# JSON output (includes cost,
session ID, turn count)
claude -p "list TODOs" --outp -
ut- format json | jq .
# Read-only: no file writes or
bash
claude -p " explain archit ect -
ure " \
    --a llo wed -tools Read,Grep
# Multi- step: reuse session
across calls
SID=$( claude -p " analyse test
failur es" \
    --o utp ut- format json | jq
-r '.sess ion _id')
claude -p "fix the failur es" --
resume " $SI D"
# Append system prompt for
specia lised context
claude -p " review errors " \
    --a ppe nd- sys tem -prompt
"You are an SRE expert "
```

Use -p for scripts and CI. Claude runs the prompt and exits — no interactive session.

Permissions and Safety

Permission Modes

default

acceptEdits

auto

bypassPermissions

Tool allow/deny in settings

```
# .claude/settings.json
{
  " per mis sio ns": {
    " all ow": ["Ba sh(git:)", "
te"],
    " den y": ["Ba sh(rm -rf)"]
  }
}
```

Restrict in CLI

```
claude --allo wed -tools Read,Grep
th"
```



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