Cheatography

First Crusade Cheat Sheet by Cúnla (cunla) via cheatography.com/60906/cs/15805/

Peninental Ordinance (1070)

'Anyone who knows that he killed a man in the great battle must do penance for one year for each man that he killed.'

'Anyone who wounded a man, and does not know whether he killed him or not, must do penance for forty days for each man thus struck (if he can remember the number), either continuously or at intervals.'

'Anyone who does not know the number of those he wounded or killed must, at the discretion of his bishop, do penance for one day in each week for the remainder of his life; or, if he can, let him redeem his sins by a perpetual alms, either by building or endowing a church.'

Penance: an act of satisfaction, a sort of spiritual healing (e.g. prayer, fasting, almsgiving, pilgrimage).

Tancred

Spiritual Crisis of 11th Century Warrior

'...burned with anxiety ... warfare seemed to contradict the Lord's commands ...'

'a secular military life **required him to avenge** the spilling of his
relatives' blood ...'

'This incompatibility dampened the courage of the wise man...'

'...Pope Urban granted remission ...his courage was born ...'

'But after the **call to arms in the service of Christ**, the twofold reason for fighting inflamed him beyond belief.'

- Alexios I Komnenos

Council of Clermont 1095

Muslim occupation of Holy Land
Christian shrines desecrated

Eastern Christians suffered

War of liberation

Religious significance of Jerusalem

'Whosoever for devotion alone, not to gain honour or money, goes to Jerusalem to liberate the Church of God can substitute this journey for all penance.'

The Reponse

'When this speech had begun to be noised abroad ... the Franks sewed crosses on their right shoulders, saying with one voice that they wished to follow the footsteps of Christ, by which they would be redeemed from the hand of Hell.'

Expeditions of First Crusade

Two forces:	People's (Peasants') Crusade, Princes' Crusade
Leaders of Princes' Crusade:	Bohemond of Taranto, his nephew Tancred
	Raymond of Saint Gilles
	Godfrey of Bouillon
	Baldwin of Boulogne
	Duke Robert of Normandy
	Count Robert of Flanders

Expeditions of First Crusade

Bishop Adhémar of Le Puy, papal legate

Peasants' Crusade

15 Official departureAugust date set by Urban1096

Crusade departed in spring 1096.

Main Peter the Hermit and leaders: Walter the Penniless 'Sans Avoir'.

Constantinople to Antioch

November	Their arrival at
1096 – May	Constantinople
1097:	
May-June	Siege of Nicaea
1097:	
1 July:	Battle of
	Dorylaeum

20 October Siege of Antioch
 1097: begins
 October Siege of Antioch
 1097 –

2/3rd June: Crusaders enter Antioch (except

citadel)

June 1098:

5 June: Kerbogha's army arrives outside Antioch

15 June: Discovery of the relic of the Holy

Lance

28 June: Battle of Antioch (crusader victory)

Anti-Jewish Violence: Rhineland

Notorious Swabian, Count leader: Emicho of Flonheim Some local clergy attempted to defend Jewish communitie

Forced conversion

'[The crusaders] said to one another: "Behold we travel to a distant land ... to kill and to subjugate all those kingdoms that do not believe in the Crucified. How much more so [should we kill and subjugate] the Jews, who killed and crucified him."

'God Wills It!'	
7 June 1099:	Siege
	begun
15 July:	Crusaders
	enter city
12 August:	Battle of
	Ascalon
	(crusader
	victory
	against
	Egyptian
	force)
The First Crusade (1096–99)	

The First Crusade (1096–99) was regarded as a 'miraculous' success.

'Since the creation - Robert of the world what the Monk, more miraculous 1107 undertaking has there been (other than the mystery of the redeeming Cross) than what was achieved in our own time by the journey of our own people to Jerusalem?'



By **Cúnla** (cunla) cheatography.com/cunla/

Published 15th May, 2018. Last updated 15th May, 2018. Page 1 of 1.

Count Stephen of

Blois

Sponsored by Readable.com

Measure your website readability!

https://readable.com