Command Line Tools

meteor --help	Prints the help information for the meteor command
meteor create <app_name>	Creates a new Application called <app_name>
meteor	Starts your application
meteor mongo	Connects to the running app's MongoDB instance
meteor add <package>	Adds a new package to the application
meteor reset	Resets the project state (removes the local DB!)

Core

Meteor.isClient	Value is true in client environment	*Anywhere*
Meteor.isServer	Value is true in server environment	*Anywhere*
Meteor.isCordova	Value is true in a Cordova mobile environment	*Anywhere*
Meteor.startup(*func*)	Run the function when the client/server starts	*Anywhere*
Meteor.absoluteUrl(/*[path]*, *[options]*)	Generates an absolute URL pointing to the application	*Anywhere*

Folders

/.meteor	Holds the meteor-specific files
/client	Files only visible/executed on the Client
/client/compatibility	For JavaScript files that rely on variables declared with var at the top level. These scripts are executed without being wrapped in a new variable scope.
/server	Files only visible/executed on the Server
/public	Files servered as-is to the Client
/private	Files are only accessible from the Server code
/tests	Used for local tests only. Any files in this folder is not loaded anywhere in the running applications.