

### Data Manipulation

| COMMAND/OPTION | DESCRIPTION   |
|----------------|---|
| INSERT         | Inserts row(s) into a table   |
| SELECT         | Selects attributes from rows in one or more tables (which columns appear in the output) |
| FROM           | Specifies the database table(s) to retrieve and display data                            |
| WHERE          | Filters the rows subject to some condition  |
| GROUP BY       | Forms groups of rows with the same column value   |
| HAVING         | Filters the groups subject to some condition  |
| ORDER BY       | Specifies the order of the output   |
| UPDATE         | Modifies an attribute's values in one or more table's rows                              |
| DELETE         | Deletes one or more rows from a table   |
| COMMIT         | Permanently saves data changes  |
| ROLLBACK       | Restores data to their original values  |

### Ruby Styles & Formatting

|                       |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>variable names</b> | lowercase_readable_underscores |
| <b>indentation</b>    | 2 spaces                       |



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