

Alternate Landing Area (ALA)

5%/ 1 in 20
20X height away from end TODA

Climb Gradient

CG RoC ÷ GS
RoC Req. CG x GS
Vtoss TO Chart
TAS/RoC Max RoC Chart

Density Height

PH Elev/Alt + [1013-QNH]x30hPa
ISA Temp 15-2x(PH÷1000)
ISA Corr. 120x(OAT-ISA Temp)
DH PH+ISA Correction
Decl. DH Elev + Chart correction

Fuel Calculations

FF Time@Rate/Total DistxRate÷GS
Min Fuel Req (FFx1.15)+FR+SU/Taxi
FF Avail. (usable fuel@SU-FR-SU/Taxi)÷1.15
Safe Endur. FF Available@Rate
Alternate Add time from Dest to Altern in FF Calc
Holding Extra item in fuel calc list
Echo: 35%PWR, 17.2gph (WX/Search Ops)
FF Avail - Transit Fuel = Hold/Search fuel

Range/ Endurance

SAR (ANMPG) TAS ÷ Flow Rate
SGR (GNMPG) GS ÷ Flow Rate

Establishing MTOW

Least TO Limit
of:
Landing Limit + FF
MZFW + FoB@TO (FFx1.1-5+FR)

Max Payload

ZFW MTOW - FOB@TO
Payload ZFW - (BEW + Pilot)
Max Cargo Payload - PAX

Max Fuel

Payload Max Cargo + PAX
ZFW Payload + (BEW + Pilot)
FoB @ TO MTOW - ZFW

Shifting Weight (AFT Limit)

Shift Pres. CoG - Req. CoG
(mm)
Wt. to (Pres.Wt. x Shift)÷Diff in Arms
Shift
OR Change Moment÷Change Arms

Ballast Fuel/ Add/Sub WT (AFT)

Shift Pres. CoG - Req CoG
Weight to (Pres.Wt. x Shift) ÷ (Req CoG -
Add Comp. Arm)
Ballast fuel is **WEIGHT** not **FF**
Add hard ballast up to MZFW then fuel

Shift Weight (FWD Limit)

Shift Fwd Limit - Pres CoG
Wt to shift (Pres Wt x Shift)÷Diff in arms
ECHO:
Fwd Lim. = [Pres Wt.-2360]x.27+2400
.27 = Diff in limits (mm)÷Diff in weights

Add/Sub Weight (FWD Limit)

Must use graph (CoG Envelope)
Plot present Wt./Index (A)
Add/Sub 100kg and Units
Plot new Wt./Index (B)
Draw line (A)-(B)

Floor Load Intensity

Pressure = Force ÷ Area
Force = Pressure x Area
Area = Side 1 x Side 2

MAC

ECHO:
#mm-2190 = (A)mm
% of 1900 = ((A)÷1900)x100

ETP (CP)

Dist to ETP Total DistxGS(H)÷2xTAS
Time ETP- Dist to ETPxGS(H)
A
Time ETP- [Total Dist-DistToETP]-
B xGS(O)
Halfway in nil wind, moves upwind

PNR

Time to [Safe Endur. x GS(H)]÷2xTAS
PNR
A - PNR Time to PNR @ GS(O)
B - PNR [Safe Endur.-Time to
PNR]@GS(H)
@= (Dist÷GS)x100

Greatest out in nil wind, any wind
decreases dist.

AvGas

Gal-Kg x2.72
Gal-L x3.8
L-Kg x0.72