# Cheatography

# **Oil Burner Cheat Sheet** by Brooklynoil via cheatography.com/174403/cs/36631/

### **Oil Nozzle Pressures**

NOZZLE CAPACITIES U.S. Gallons per Hour No. 2 Fuel Oil						
Rate GPH	OPERATING PRESSURE: pounds per square inch					Remember Pump
@ 100 pai	125 psi	140 psi	150 psi	175 psi	200 psi	
0.40	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.53	0.56	Pressure
0.50	0.56	0.59	0.61	0.66	0.71	
0.60	0.67	0.71	0.74	0.79	0.85	
0.65	0.73	0.77	0.80	0.86	0.92	Nozzle input is rated by gph at 100 psi
0.75	0.84	0.89	0.92	0.99	1.06	
0.85	0.95	1.01	1.04	1.13	1.20	<ul> <li>If you change the pressure the input rating</li> </ul>
0.90	1.01	1.07	1.10	1.19	1.27	<ul> <li>If you change the pressure the input rating</li> </ul>
1.00	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.32	1.41	changes
1.10	1.23	1.30	1.35	1.46	1.56	
1.20	1.34	1.42	1.47	1.59	1.70	<ul> <li>Do not exceed the appliance rating!</li> </ul>
1.25	1.39	1.48	1.53	1.65	1.77	<ul> <li>Consult a pressure chart when changing</li> </ul>
1.35	1.51	1.60	1.65	1.79	1.91	<ul> <li>Consult a pressure chart when changing</li> </ul>
1.50	1.68	1.77	1.84	1.96	2.12	pressure
1.65	1.84	1.95	2.02	2.18	2.33	
1.75	1.96	2.07	2.14	2.32	2.48	
2.00	2.24	2.37	2.45	2.65	2.83	
2.25	2.52	2.66	2,76	2.96	3.18	

#### **Nozzle Spray Pattern**



#### **Nozzle Selection**

Always check boiler manufacturer for nozzle size and setting first based on boiler requirements and BTU needs

Rule of thumb (NOT ALWAYS) If gun has a retention head use a 60 Degree or less

#### **CAD Cell Diagnosis**

Testing Ohms for CAD Cell					
Good CAD Cell	Dark/No Light 20K+ Ohms				
	Light/Fire On Low Numbers 400-800 Ohms				
Bad CAD Cell	Light/Fire is on Ohms reading in the thousands or 0				
Pump Solenoid Test					

Cleancut should be 400-500 ohms, Suntec 494-526 ohms and Riello 1215-1485 between terminals 1&2. Outside these parameters, you have a bad coil.



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### **Testing Oil Pump/Supply Line**

Put on Pressure Gauge on Pump Outlet

Run pump for a few seconds then shut down.

Once shut down pressure will drop 20%, if pump does NOT hold at this pressure and continues to fall = Bad Pump

Vacuum Test- micro bubbles start @ 6" of vacuum issues at 8"-10"

Place Vacuum Gauge INLINE on inlet of pump, DONT run pump dry

Start burner and OPEN bleeder....Close bleeder @ 15" vacuum and shut off burner

Pump should hold vacuum for 5 minutes, if 15" CANNOT be achieved or CANNOT HOLD for 5 minutes, CHANGE PUMP

To test SUPPLY LINE for leaks.. Shut OFF TANK supply and install Vacuum Gauge Inline

Start Burner then Close Valve BETWEEN Pump and Vacuum Gauge @ 10-15" and shut down burner

Vacuum should hold for 10 minutes

#### **Combustion Testing**

# **Primary Controls**

Stack Switch (Thermo Intermittent-Primary) Most Common Spark is contsantly Honeywell RA117A ON

## Primary Controls (cont)

Interrupted- Spark shuts off after ignition of flame	Power (HOT) Line 1, Neutral to Line 2, Motor & Oil Solenoid to "Motor" (Line 3), If its has Interr- upted Control wire to "- ING" (Line 4), For Interm- ittent Control Connect to "Motor" (Line 3)
Intermittent CANNOT be used for Interr- upted Controls, But you adapt a Interrupted Control for a Intermittent Control	Two Wire Thermostats Connect "W" & "B" Three Wire RED to "R" WHITE to "W" BLACK to "B"

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