| SIG Codes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PO | by mouth |
| PRN | as needed |
| hs | at bedtime |
| qh | every hour |
| qd | every day |
| BID | twice a day |
| TID | three times a day |
| qid | four times a day |
| $\#$ | quantity |

## Alligations

When to use: when you have to mix two solutions of different concentrations to prepare a final solution of the required concentration.
What to do:Make a grid with the goal solution in the middle, the lower strength \% in the lower left, and the higher strength \% in the upper left. Subtract across to the opposite corners of the grid. Add the two resultant parts of both \% strengths and the result is the total parts ratio needed to make the desired strength. Now figure out how much of each solution should be added to equal the final concentration:
"Prepare 1000 mL of $40 \%$ solution of amino acids using $70 \%$ amino acids and $30 \%$ amino acids solution."
70 | 10 (meaning 10 parts of the $70 \%$ )
$\qquad$
|40|
$30|\mid 30$ (meaning 30 parts of the $30 \%$ )
$10+30=40$
Needed volume from the problem is:
$1000 \mathrm{~mL} / 40=25 \mathrm{~mL}$ per part.
Take the values from the grid:
$10 \times 25 \mathrm{~mL}=250 \mathrm{~mL}$ of the $70 \%$ solution.
$30 \times 25 \mathrm{~mL}=750 \mathrm{~mL}$ of the $30 \%$ solution.
(Checking: $750 \mathrm{~mL}+250 \mathrm{~mL}=1000 \mathrm{~mL}$ )
Simplified: 1 part 70\% solution to 3 parts
$30 \%$ solution, or 1:370\%:30\%.
How much of each solution should be added to the concentration?


## By bnoland

cheatography.com/bnoland/


| Conversions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | oz | g | mg | mcg | mL | L | gtt |
| 1 lb | 16oz | 453.59g | 453,592mg | $\begin{aligned} & 4.536 \mathrm{e}- \\ & +8 \mathrm{mcg} \end{aligned}$ | 453.59ml | 0.45L | 9,001 |
| 1 kg | 35.27 oz | 1000g | 1 mil mg | $1 \mathrm{e}+9 \mathrm{mcg}$ | 1000 mL | 1L | 20,01 |
| 10z | 1oz | 28.34 g | 28 k mg | 29 mil mcg | 29.57 mL | 0.03L | 591. |
| 1tsp | 0.16oz | 5.69 g | 4,929mg | 5 mil mcg | 4.92 mL | 0.0049L | 59.1! |
| 1 mg | 3.52 oz | 0.001g | 1 mg | 1,000mcg | 0.001 mL | 0.000001L | 0.001 |
| 1 g | 0.03oz | 1g | 1000 mg | 1 mil mcg | 1 mL | 0.001L | 0.08: |
| 1 mcg | 3.52 oz | $1 \mathrm{e}-6 \mathrm{~g}$ | 0.001 mg | 1 mcg | 0.000001 mL | $\begin{aligned} & 0.0000- \\ & 00001 \mathrm{~L} \end{aligned}$ | 0.001 |
| 1L | $33.810 z$ | 1,000g | 1 mil mg | 1 mil mcg | 1,000mL | 1L | 20,01 |
| 1 gal | 154oz | $3,785 \mathrm{gWT}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,785,- \\ & 412 \mathrm{mg} \end{aligned}$ | 4bil mcg | $4,546 \mathrm{~mL}$ | 3.79L | 75,71 |
| 1 gtt | 0.0018oz | 0.083g | 88.33 mg | 50,000mcg | 0.05 mL | 0.0001L | 1 gtt |
| 1 mL | 0.033oz | 1 g | 1,000mg | 100 mcg | 1 mL | 0.001L | 20gtl |
| 1pt | 16oz | 473.18 g | $473,176 \mathrm{mg}$ | 2000 mcg | 473.18 mL | 0.47L | 9,46: |
| 1 gr | 0.002oz | 0.064g | 64.79 mg | 64799mcg | 0.06 mL | 0.000065L | $\begin{aligned} & 0.001 \\ & 032 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |

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