

I. Introduction to Wireless Technologies

A. Evolution Of Wireless	Wireless has evolved significantly from 1G to 5G
B. Importance in the Modern Era	Real-Time Data Exchange Technological Evolution Enhanced Productivity Ubiquitous Wi-Fi Enhanced Productivity Global Internet Connectivity
C. Key Challenges	Attenuation or Signal Loss Movement/ Time variance Multipath Fading/Interference Reach

II. Fundamentals of Wireless

A. Wireless Transmission Basics	The electromagnetic spectrum enables mobile communication through invisible waves.	
B. Types of wireless	Infrared\Radio Waves\Microwaves	Short-range\Long-distance\Line-of-sight
C. Wireless Network Components	Transmitter and Receiver\Antennas and Signal Propagation-\Modulation Techniques	The transmitter converts information into signals &The receiver captures\Propagate through ground-wave, sky-wave, and line-of-sight modes\Transmitting data wirelessly in an interpretable form for receivers.

III. Wireless Network Architectures

A. Infrastructure Mode vs. Ad-hoc Mode

Between devices \Through an access point

slower \faster

provide better coverage, faster speeds, and easy setup.

B. Mesh Networks: Enhancing Connectivity

C. Cellular Networks and their Evolution

1G, 2G ,3G ,4G, 5G

IV. Wireless Standards and Protocols (cont)

Range restrictions to and its applications

Mobile Phone Connectivity, Wireless Speaker , File Transfer

Benefits: Faster data transmission, real-time interactions, improved connectivity.

V. Security in Wireless Networks

A. Types of Risks

Piggybacking , Wardriving, Evil Twin Attacks, Wireless Sniffing, Unauthorized Computer Access, Shoulder Surfing, Theft of Mobile Devices

IV. Wireless Standards and Protocols

A. IEEE 802.11 (Wi-Fi)

Is a standard that governs wireless communication in local area, allowing devices to connect and exchange data .

WEP, WPA, WPA2, and WPA3 are crucial for securing Wi-Fi networks

V. Security in Wireless Networks (cont)

B. Types of Risks

Change Default Passwords , Restrict Access , Connect via VPN Check Security Options, Update Access Point Software, Use File Sharing Cautiously, Install Firewall, Change Default Passwords, Encrypt Data, Maintain Antivirus Software, Protect SSID,

VI. Emerging Trends in Wireless Technology

A. Wireless Connectivity in IoT

The impact of the wireless in IOT on our lives:

Increased Efficiency , Enhanced Convenience , Personalized Experiences

VI. Emerging Trends in Wireless Technology (cont)

B. Edge Computing

Edge computing in wireless networks represents a paradigm shift in how data is processed and services are delivered, bringing efficiency, speed, and new capabilities to various fields.

C. Artificial Intelligence

it helps in addressing issues with Wi-Fi radios, client connectivity, and potential security threats.

