

Outbound Network Traffic on eth0

| | |
|---|--|
| Tools | netem, tc, qdisc, iptables |
| Add delay 1000+-10ms to all packets to box 10.0.0.2 | <pre>#tc qdisc add dev eth0 root handle 1: prio #tc qdisc add dev eth0 parent 1:3 handle 30: netem delay 1000ms 10ms distribution normal #tc filter add dev eth0 protocol ip parent 1:0 prio 3 u32 match ip dst 10.0.0.2/32 flowid 1:3</pre> |
| Use netem to emulate loss, duplication and corruption | <pre>#tc qdisc change dev eth0 handle 30: netem loss 0.1% #tc qdisc change dev eth0 handle 30: netem duplicate 1% #tc qdisc change dev eth0 handle 30: netem corrupt 0.1%</pre> |
| Cleanup | <pre>#tc qdisc del dev eth0 root</pre> |

All commands should be run as root

Inbound Network Traffic on eth0

| | |
|---|--|
| Tools | netem, tc, qdisc, iptables |
| Notes: | To use netem on incoming traffic we have to use ifb (intermediate functional block pseudo-device). This network device allows attaching queuing disciplines to incoming packets. |
| To load and bring up ifb module | <pre>#modprobe ifb #ip link set dev ifb0 up</pre> |
| Add delay 1000+-10ms to all packets from box 10.0.0.2 | <pre>#tc qdisc add dev eth0 ingress #tc filter add dev eth0 parent ffff: protocol ip u32 match ip src 10.0.0.2/32 flowid 1:1 action mirrored egress redirect dev ifb0 #tc qdisc add dev ifb0 root netem delay 1000ms</pre> |
| Use netem to emulate loss, duplication and corruption | <pre>#tc qdisc change dev ifb0 root netem loss 0.1% #tc qdisc change dev ifb0 root netem duplicate 1% #tc qdisc change dev ifb0 root netem corrupt 0.1%</pre> |
| Cleanup | <pre>#tc qdisc del dev eth0 ingress #tc qdisc del dev ifb0 root</pre> |

All commands should be run as root



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Page 1 of 2.

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Simulate Network Cable pull

```
Block all traffic except SSH      #iptables -A INPUT -i lo -j ACCEPT
                                  #iptables -A INPUT -p tcp -m tcp --dport 22 -j ACCEPT
                                  #iptables -A OUTPUT -o lo -j ACCEPT
                                  #iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp --sport 22 -m state --state ESTABLISHED -j ACCEPT
                                  #iptables -P INPUT DROP
                                  #iptables -P OUTPUT DROP

Cleanup/Flush all rules          #iptables -F
```

All commands should be run as root in right order
It is better to place in script

Python Script to use X MB of memory on Server

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import sys
import time
if len(sys.argv) != 2:
    print " usage: fillmem <num mbe r-o f-m ega byt es> "
    sys.exit()
count = int(sys.argv[1])
megabyte = (0,) (1024 1024 / 8)
data = megabyte * count
while True:
    time.sleep(1)
```

Credit swiftcoder on stackexchange

Fill up disk space on server

```
dd - non readable - 1GB file      #dd if=/dev/zero of=file.txt count=1024 bs=1048576
dd - random - readable - 1GB file #dd if=/dev/urandom of=file.txt bs=1048576 count=1024
```

stress

```
Use 1GB of Memory for 1 hour      stress --vm 2 --vm-bytes 1024M --vm-hang 3600
Use 4 CPUs calculating sqrt of randint for 1 hour stress --cpu 4 --timeout 3600
Stress IO                          stress --io 4
```

more info: <https://linux.die.net/man/1/stress>

Commands can be combined



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