

Verb Conjugation			
être (to be)			
			-er
je suis	nous sommes	e	ons
tu es	vous êtes	es	ez
il/elle/on est	ils/elles sont	e	ent
avoir (to have)			
			-ir
j'ai	nous avons	is	issons
tu as	vous avez	is	issez
il/elle/on a	ils/elles ont	it	issent
passé composé			
			-re
-er	é	s	ons
-ir	i	s	ez
-re	u	-/t	ent

personal pronouns		
subj	reflex	DO
je	me	me
tu	te	te
il/elle/on	se	le/la/'
nous	nous	nous
vous	vous	vous
ils/elles	se	les
-	-	en
IO	stress	posses.
me	moi	mien(ne)
te	toi	tien(ne)
lui	lui/elle	sien(ne)
nous	nous	nôtre(s)
vous	vous	vôtre(s)
leur	eux/elles	leur(s)
y		
y is only for places or things		

Kaufke's Rules
<i>ne</i> and <i>pas</i> go around the conjugated verb
subject pronoun goes behind the cv when inverting
passé composé with <i>être</i> : agreement is between subject and past participle
pronouns come closest to the verb
direct object pronoun goes in front of verb carrying meaning
passé composé with <i>avoir</i> : agreement is between direct object and past participle only when DO precedes PP
pronouns go in order from which is closest to verb except when both begin with "l", then alphabetical order



By amariehannah

Not published yet.  
Last updated 12th May, 2016.  
Page 1 of 1.

Sponsored by [CrosswordCheats.com](http://CrosswordCheats.com)  
Learn to solve cryptic crosswords!  
<http://crosswordcheats.com>