| Anemia | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Regenerative Causes** | **Non-regenerative** | |
| ***Blood loss*** | ***Hemolysis*** | ***Decreased production*** |
| Blood vessel damage | Intra/extravascular RBC destruction | Chronic renal failure |
| Hemostatic abnormalities | RBC parasitism/infection | Anemia of chronic disease |
| Parasitism | Oxidative injury | Generalized bone marrow disease |
| Iatrogenic | Immune-mediated | *Iron deficiency* |
| | Inherited diseases | Endocrine |
| | Neoplasia | Portosystemic shunt |
| | Severe hypophosphatemia (rare | Neoplasia |
| | | Copper deficiency? |

| Anemia | |
|---|---|
| Mild | Dogs ≥ 33%; Cats ≥ 26% |
| Moderate | Dogs ≥ 24%; Cats ≥ 23% |
| Marked | Dogs ≤ 23%; Cats ≤ 23% |



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